

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US05/28829

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(8): C12N 5/00(2006.01),5/06(2006.01)

USPC: 435/325,377,405

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 435/325,377,405

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

Please See Continuation Sheet

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 2003/0138948 (Fisk et al) 24 July 2003 (24.07.2003) Abstract and page 7, Table 1	1-73
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Y		1-73
Y	Hori, Y et al. Growth inhibitors promote differentiation of insulin-producing tissue from embryonic stem cells. PNAS. December 10, 2002. vol.99. no. 25. pages 16105-16110 (whole document)	1-73
Y	Kumar, M. et al. Signals from lateral plate mesoderm instruct endoderm toward a pancreatic fate. Developmental Biology. 2003. 259:109-122	1-73
A	D'Amour et al. Efficient differentiation of human embryonic stem cells to definitive endoderm. Nature Biotechnology. October 28, 2005. (online) vol. 23, no. 12. p.1534-1541	1-73
A	James et al. TGFb/activin/nodal signaling is necessary for the maintenance of pluripotency in human embryonic stem cells. Development. Dec. 2005. 132:1273-1282	

☐ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

☐ See patent family annex.

Special categories of cited documents:	
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	"&" document member of the same patent family
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	

Date of the actual completion of the international search

20 April 2007 (20.04.2007)

Date of mailing of the international search report

24 MAY 2007

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